

# TMEM97 Antibody (N-term)

Purified Rabbit Polyclonal Antibody (Pab) Catalog # AP21745a

### Specification

# TMEM97 Antibody (N-term) - Product Information

Application Primary Accession Reactivity Host Clonality Isotype WB,E <u>Q5BJF2</u> Human, Mouse, Rat Rabbit polyclonal Rabbit IgG

### TMEM97 Antibody (N-term) - Additional Information

Gene ID 27346

**Other Names** Transmembrane protein 97, Protein MAC30, TMEM97, MAC30

Target/Specificity

This TMEM97 antibody is generated from a rabbit immunized with a KLH conjugated synthetic peptide between 22-56 amino acids from the N-terminal region of human TMEM97.

**Dilution** WB~~1:2000 E~~Use at an assay dependent concentration.

Format

Purified polyclonal antibody supplied in PBS with 0.09% (W/V) sodium azide. This antibody is purified through a protein A column, followed by peptide affinity purification.

Storage

Maintain refrigerated at 2-8°C for up to 2 weeks. For long term storage store at -20°C in small aliquots to prevent freeze-thaw cycles.

**Precautions** TMEM97 Antibody (N-term) is for research use only and not for use in diagnostic or therapeutic procedures.

### TMEM97 Antibody (N-term) - Protein Information

Name TMEM97 (HGNC:28106)

**Function** Sigma-2 receptor which contributes to ameliorate dysfunctional cellular processes and slow degenerative progression by regulating cell functions including cholesterol biosynthesis/trafficking, membrane trafficking, autophagy, lipid membrane-bound protein trafficking, and receptor stabilization at the cell surface (Probable) (PubMed:<u>19583955</u>,



PubMed:23922215, PubMed:25620095, PubMed:27378690, PubMed:28559337,

PubMed:<u>30443021</u>, PubMed:<u>34233061</u>, PubMed:<u>34799735</u>, PubMed:<u>35970844</u>). Forms a ternary complex with PGRMC1 receptor and low density lipoprotein receptor/LDLR at the plasma membrane, which increases LDLR-mediated LDL cholesterol internalization (PubMed:30443021). Decreases lysosomal sterol transporter NPC1 availability to the cell, probably through NPC1binding, hence controlling lipid transport, including cholesterol and LBPA, outside of late endosome/lysosome (PubMed:19583955, PubMed:27378690), Binds regio- and stereoselective ligand 20(S)- hydroxycholesterol (20(S)-OHC) which enhances TMEM97-NPC1 interaction and decreases TMEM97-PGRMC1 and TMEM97-TSPO interactions, thereby linking OHC binding to cholesterol homeostasis (PubMed: 34799735, PubMed: 37047353). Also able to bind cholesterol (By similarity). Binds histatin 1 (Hst 1)/HN1 salivary peptide at the ER membrane, which is critical for increasing mitochondria-ER contacts and stimulating Hst1 wound healing properties (PubMed:<u>34233061</u>, PubMed:<u>35970844</u>). May alter the activity of some cytochrome P450 proteins (PubMed:22292588). Although shows homologies with sterol isomerases (EXPERA domain), not able to catalyze sterol isomerization (Probable) (PubMed:<u>34880501</u>). However, may act as sensors of these molecules (Probable) (PubMed: <u>34880501</u>). Acts as a guality control factor in the ER, promoting the proteolytic degradation of nonproductive and extramitochondrial precursor proteins in the ER membrane thus removing them from the ER surface (By similarity).

#### **Cellular Location**

Rough endoplasmic reticulum membrane; Multi-pass membrane protein. Nucleus membrane; Multi- pass membrane protein. Note=Localized at cell membrane and in lysosomes in sterol-depleted cells when expression of endogenous TMEM97 is stimulated (PubMed:19583955). Localized at cell membrane, probably in lipid rafts, in serum-starved conditions (PubMed:30443021)

#### **Tissue Location**

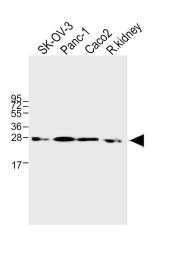
Widely expressed in normal tissues. Expressed in pancreatic, renal, breast, colon, ovarian surface epithelial (OSE) cells. Highly expressed in various proliferating cancer cells (PubMed:23922215).

# TMEM97 Antibody (N-term) - Protocols

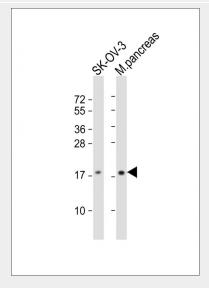
Provided below are standard protocols that you may find useful for product applications.

- <u>Western Blot</u>
- Blocking Peptides
- Dot Blot
- Immunohistochemistry
- Immunofluorescence
- Immunoprecipitation
- Flow Cytomety
- <u>Cell Culture</u>

TMEM97 Antibody (N-term) - Images

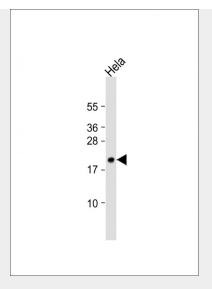


All lanes : Anti-TMEM97 Antibody (N-term) at 1:1000 dilution Lane 1: SK-OV-3 whole cell lysate Lane 2: Panc-1 whole cell lysate Lane 3: Caco2 whole cell lysate Lane 4: rat kidney lysate Lysates/proteins at 20 µg per lane. Secondary Goat Anti-Rabbit IgG, (H+L), Peroxidase conjugated at 1/10000 dilution. Predicted band size : 25 kDa Blocking/Dilution buffer: 5% NFDM/TBST.



All lanes : Anti-TMEM97 Antibody (N-term) at 1:8000 dilution Lane 1: SK-OV-3 whole cell lysate Lane 2: mouse pancreas lysate Lysates/proteins at 20  $\mu$ g per lane. Secondary Goat Anti-Rabbit IgG, (H+L), Peroxidase conjugated at 1/10000 dilution. Predicted band size : 21 kDa Blocking/Dilution buffer: 5% NFDM/TBST.





Anti-TMEM97 Antibody (N-term) at 1:2000 dilution + Hela whole cell lysate Lysates/proteins at 20 µg per lane. Secondary Goat Anti-Rabbit IgG, (H+L), Peroxidase conjugated at 1/10000 dilution. Predicted band size : 21 kDa Blocking/Dilution buffer: 5% NFDM/TBST.

# TMEM97 Antibody (N-term) - Background

Plays a role as a regulator of cellular cholesterol homeostasis.

### TMEM97 Antibody (N-term) - References

Murphy M.,et al.Cell Growth Differ. 4:715-722(1993). Ota T.,et al.Nat. Genet. 36:40-45(2004). Kayed H.,et al.Histol. Histopathol. 19:1021-1031(2004). Wilcox C.B.,et al.BMC Cancer 7:223-223(2007). Bartz F.,et al.Cell Metab. 10:63-75(2009).